

HAMLET Plot Element Grid for Stage Script Development and Analysis

150 Plot Elements with Selected Characters, Sub-Themes, and Issues Indicated for Stage Script Development and Analysis

Compiled by Charles Adams Kelly and Dayna Leigh Plehn

for use with *The HAMLET Text Research Toolset - 3rd Edition*
and other Color-Coded Parallel Texts (Paper and Digital)

published by Howland Research, LLC and The Triple Anvil Press

100 Plot Elements with Selected Characters, Subthemes, and Issues Indicated for Stage Script Development and Analysis

Compiled by Charles Adams Kelly and Dayna Leigh Plehn
for use with *The HAMLET Text Research Toolset - 3rd Edition*
and other Color-Coded Parallel Texts (Paper and Digital)
published by Howland Research, LLC and The Triple Anvil Press

1 HAMLET

2 CLAUDIUS (KING)

3 POLONIUS

4 HORATIO

5 LAERTES

6 GHOST

7 GERTRUDE (QUEEN)

8 OPHELIA

9 ROSEN. and/or GUILD.

10 MARCELLUS

11 OTHERS inc. F and Clo*

12 Competing Values and Theories of Tragedy

13 Hamlet's Mental State, Madness

14 Action: Suicide (Ophelia as Model)

15 Action: Unrestrained (Laertes Mode)

16 Relationship: Hamlet vs. Gertrude

17 Subtheme: Hamlet's Isolation

18 Subtheme: Claudius's Honesty of Ghost

19 Subtheme: Control of Young Gen.

20 User-Specified Sub-Theme(s)

21 Primarily Background or Advancing Story

22 Beginning Line Number (editions may vary)

23 Concluding Line Number (editions may vary)

24 Approximate Number of Lines**

25 Page # in Hamlet Text Research Toolset

Plot Element

1 Sentinels report seeing Ghost to Horatio

2 Ghost appears - looks like old King Hamlet - refuses to speak

3 Horatio recounts combat with Fortinbras and threat of young Fortinbras

4 Ghost reappears and again refuses to speak

5 Horatio discusses ghostly superstitions - determines to tell Prince Hamlet

6 King (Claudius) recalls old Hamlet and recounts Claudius's marriage to Queen

7 King assesses threat of young Fortinbras and instructs ambassadors

8 King allows Laertes to return to France, coronation having occurred

9 Queen encourages Hamlet to cast off his grief which he finds impossible to do

10 King criticizes "unmanly grief" - notes Hamlet is "most immediate to throne"

11 King & Queen insist Hamlet not return to Wittenberg, then depart to celebrate

12 Hamlet (soliloquy): Depression, mention of suicide, mother's hasty re-marriage

13 Hamlet and Horatio discuss King's funeral and haste of Queen's marriage

14 Horatio reports seeing ghost, and Hamlet decides to seek encounter with it

15 Laertes warns Ophelia to guard her virtue in her relationship with Hamlet

16 Polonius gives detailed fatherly advice to departing Laertes

17 Polonius warns Ophelia not to believe in Hamlet's love though it seems true

18 Hamlet, Horatio, and Marcellus meet on ramparts / note King's celebrations

19 Hamlet comments on "vicious mole of nature" (tragic flaw) - Unique to Q2 text

20 Ghost appears - Hamlet asks if it brings "ayers from heaven or blasts from hell"

21 Hamlet follows Ghost overruling Horatio and Marcellus objections/concerns

22 Ghost tells Hamlet that his death was murder, and demands revenge

23 Hamlet agrees to "sweepe to my revenge" - Ghost names King Claudius

24 Ghost describes Queen's seduction, King's murder, let heaven deal with Queen

25 Hamlet recognizes sin of revenge ("shall I couple hell") and Queen's weakness

26 Hamlet assumes it is an "honest Ghost," swears Horatio & Marcellus to secrecy

27 Hamlet advises Hor. and Mar. that he may adopt an "anticke disposition"

28 Hamlet laments responsibility: "time is out of joint...I was born to set it right."

29 Polonius instructs Renaldo to spy on Laertes in France

30 Ophelia tells Polonius that Hamlet is deeply distracted

31 Polonius concludes that denied access to Ophelia "hath made him mad."

32 Rosencrantz and Guildenstern are recruited by King to spy on Hamlet

33 Polonius reports return of Ambassadors / and, theory of "Hamlet's lunicie"

34 Queen advises that cause might be father's death and their hasty marriage

35 Ambassador advises that Fortinbras is diverted to Poland, threat is past

36 Gertrude reprimands Polonius for pompous rhetoric

37 Polonius shares Hamlet's letter, states that love has caused Hamlet's madness

38 Polonius suggests plan to spy on Ophelia and Hamlet (see note on Q1 text)

39 Polonius encounters Hamlet's wit and concludes "there is method in't."

40 Hamlet deftly finds that Rosincrantz & Guildenstern were sent for by King

41 Rosincrantz & Guildenstern advise they have seen players approaching castle

42 Hamlet tells R&G he is only sometimes mad, he knows a hawk from a hand saw

43 Players arrive - Hamlet banters and requests play (Fortune mentioned)

44 Hamlet (soliloquy) Is he pidgion livered or is Ghost the devil? The play will tell.

45 Rosencrantz reports Hamlet's "crafty madness" to the King

46 Rosin. advises of players / Polon. advises of performance / King is content

47 King and Polonius to spy on Ophelia and Hamlet / King reveals conscience

48 Hamlet *To be* soliloquy - suffer or take arms - suicide - resolution vs. thought

49 Ophelia returns Hamlet's gifts / Hamlet turns on her "Get thee to a nunnery."

50 Ophelia: (her father) "At home" / Hamlet completes tirade, "...to a nunnery go"

51 Ophelia laments that all of Hamlet's great qualities are "quite quite downe"

52 King notes that Hamlet's melancholy is a danger, Hamlet will go to England

53 Polonius suggests that Queen meet with Hamlet and that Polonius spy

54 Hamlet lectures players, perhaps mocking certain contemporary players

55 Hamlet tells Horatio that play will reflect murder scene, and to observe King

56 Polonius notes that he had acted *Julius Caesar* and was killed by Brutus

57 Hamlet makes lewd comments to Ophelia, mocks Queen's hasty remarriage

58 Hamlet deflects Ophelia's questions with banter during Prologue of play

59 Player Queen swears that she would never re-marry

60 Hamlet describes play, identifies murderer as Nephew to the player *King*

61 Hamlet explains player's action of poisoning King and getting the Queen's love

62 King storms out of the play in anger.

63 Hamlet tells Horatio that King' reaction to poisoning confirms his guilt

64 Guildenstern (after some banter) advises that Queen desires to see Hamlet

65 Hamlet notes lack of advancement when questioned by Rosencrantz

66 Hamlet notes that R&G are trying to play him like a pipe

67 Hamlet (after banter with Polonius) plans to "speak daggers...but use none"

68 King notes Hamlet's madness is a hazard, Hamlet will be sent to England

69 Polonius recounts plan to spy on Hamlet's meeting with Queen and to report

70 King, at prayer, acknowledges guilt, but still has "Crown and...Queen"

71 Hamlet does not kill King at prayer, King struggles with conscience

72 Polonius tells Queen that Hamlet is coming (Polonius will hide)

73 Hamlet is harsh / Queen cries out / Hamlet kills Polonius thinking it is King

74 Hamlet lectures Queen on choice of King, comparing him with old King

75 Gertrude begs Hamlet to speak no more, Hamlet continues to pour it on

76 Ghost intervenes, reminds Hamlet of purpose, tells him to soothe Queen

77 Queen cannot see Ghost, believes it is "the flame of thy distemper"

78 Hamlet chides Gertrude but in a less antagonizing manner

79 Hamlet to England soon / distrust of R&G (Q2 only), removes Polonius

80 King is suspicious, Queen reports madness and slaying of Polonius

81 King notes danger of Hamlet's liberty and madness

82 King tells R&G to retrieve Polonius body, admits "discord and dismay"

83 Hamlet refuses to divulge location of body, insults R&G, proceeds to King

84 King notes that Hamlet is dangerous yet popular, and he must be dealt with

85 King seeks body of Polonius. Hamlet banters and refuses to disclose

86 King announces Hamlet's departure for England, banter including "purposes"

87 King (in soliloquy) will not be happy until the present death of Hamlet"

88 Fortinbras announces permitted march across territory of Denmark

89 Hamlet laments sacrifice of thousands of soldiers for a straw (Q2 text only)

90 Hamlet (in soliloquy) laments "thinking too precisely" about revenge

91 Hamlet (continuing) cites example of great sacrifice for nothing but "honor"

92 Queen discovers that Ophelia has gone mad

93 King sees Ophelia's madness, including Ophelia's "my brother shall know"

94 King notes that Laertes has returned in secret from France

95 Messenger reports rebellion with clamor for Laertes to be King

96 Laertes bursts in, but King is fearless and siezes control of conversation

97 King assures Laertes that he is guiltless in death of Polonius

98 Laertes comprehends Ophelia's mad scene

99 King and Laertes plan Polonius funeral, hints that Laertes will have "due content"

100 Horatio receives letter from Hamlet, Hamlet is well, and has letters for King

101 King tells Laertes that they both have both been wronged by Hamlet

102 King and Laertes learn of Hamlet's safe return

103 Laertes welcomes chance to have revenge on Hamlet

104 King tells Laertes that plan will seem to be an accident even to Hamlet's mother

105 Laertes requests to be "the organ" of Hamlet's death (Q2 text only)

106 King tells Laertes of Hamlet's envy of his swordsmanship

107 King confirms determination of Laertes

108 Laertes adds the idea of poisoning the sword

109 King further adds idea of poisoning the drink

110 Queen announces that Ophelia has drowned

111 Laertes departs, his anger compounded by Ophelia's death

112 Clowns debate the circumstances of Ophelia's death (suicide or not)

113 Clowns tell riddles to one another and sing while digging grave

114 Hamlet banters with Clowns and speculates about skulls

115 Hamlet asks who grave is for, Clowns do not answer except by banter

116 Clown reveals awareness of Hamlet's madness and his age (younger in Q1)

117 Hamlet and Clown discuss how long it takes a body to rot

118 Clown identifies skull of Yorick, and Hamlet comments upon it

119 Hamlet speculates on death's lack of desecrimation

120 Hamlet comments on limited rites of approaching funeral procession (suicide?)

121 Laertes challenges burial rites, Priest mentions questionable circumstance of death

122 Laertes identifies Ophelia, Queen states Ophelia should have been Hamlet's wife

123 Laertes curses Hamlet, Hamlet reveals himself, and they struggle

124 Hamlet declares the extent of his love for Ophelia

125 Hamlet and Laertes are separated, Hamlet and Horatio exit, King gives orders

126 Hamlet recognizes "Divinity that shapes our ends"

127 Hamlet describes discovery of death commission and his substitute letter

128 Hamlet recognizes that heaven was ordinant even in seal of substitute letter

129 Hamlet does not lament R&G, Hamlet then turns attention to King

130 Hamlet states he will be "damn'd" if he lets King live, regrets anger at Laertes (F)

131 Osrick says that King has wagered on Hamlet in a fencing match with Laertes

132 Hamlet accepts challenge, and Hamlet and Horatio mock Osrick

133 Lord conveys Queen's request to make peace with Laertes (Q2 text only)

134 Hamlet's final strategy comes into focus, "The readiness is all"

135 Hamlet seeks peace with Laertes, Laertes offers qualified acceptance

136 King is festive, bout begins, Hamlet scores first "Palpable hit"

137 King offers (unsuccessfully) Hamlet the poisoned cup (Please see note on Q1 text)

138 Queen drinks from poisoned cup

139 Laertes expresses that "It is almost against my conscience"

140 They continue, then scuffle exchanging rapiers

141 Laertes and Hamlet are wounded, Laertes confesses "trechery"

142 Queen cries she is poisoned, Hamlet commands doors locked to seek treachery

143 Laertes confesses his part in King's plot

144 Hamlet stabs King with poisoned sword, forces King to drink from poisoned cup

145 Hamlet and Laertes exchange forgiveness, Hamlet tells Horatio to report events

146 Horatio intends to die with Hamlet. Hamlet orders him to "Tell my story"

147 Hamlet offers dying voice in favor of Fortinbras, Horatio pays tribute to Hamlet

148 Ambassador tells of R&G deaths. Horatio says that command was not Hamlet's

149 Horatio offers to explain how trechery has "falne on th'inventors heads"

150 Fortinbras claims "rights" in Denmark, orders memorial to Hamlet